- 1 should have been there we wouldn't be sitting
- 2 here today.
- 3 A You know if they had included all
- 4 of the systems and launched all of the
- 5 systems, no, we wouldn't be sitting here I
- 6 don't think. I don't see how we would be.
- 7 MR. SCHONMAN: I don't have any
- 8 further questions, Your Honor.
- 9 MR. KIM: Your Honor, two
- 10 questions on redirect.
- JUDGE SIPPEL: Yes.
- 12 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 13 BY MR. KIM:
- 14 Q Mr. Gluck, just to follow up on
- 15 the Enforcement Bureau's question. If Comcast
- 16 had given you two hours before the deadline
- 17 that you had in your mind the list on Schedule
- 18 A of systems that you thought you had agreed
- 19 to, do you have any other complaint with any
- 20 other part of that agreement? Any word being
- 21 struck? Any line being added? Any other
- 22 change?

- 1 A No.
- 2 Q Do you remember the Court asking
- 3 you whether you took Schedule A on face value?
- 4 A Yes, I think I remember it.
- 5 Q Okay. Based on your experience
- 6 over 19 years negotiating more than 100
- 7 agreements, would you tell the Court why you
- 8 took it on face value?
- 9 A We never had that problem before.
- 10 In negotiations I've had with Comcast in the
- 11 past while they've been, you know, evolved and
- 12 contentious have always ended up, we've always
- 13 ended up where we're supposed to be. So I've
- 14 never had this be an issue.
- 15 Q And when they're putting together
- 16 Schedule A, who has the better information for
- 17 that schedule?
- 18 A They have. They know where their
- 19 systems are. They know what they call their
- 20 systems. And they know how many subscribers
- 21 they have in their systems. We don't until we
- 22 find out from them.

- 1 MR. KIM: I have no other
- 2 questions. After the witness has just
- 3 finished testifying, I have no more questions,
- 4 Your Honor.
- 5 MR. SCHONMAN: The Bureau has --
- 6 JUDGE SIPPEL: Go ahead. You have
- 7 some more. Go ahead please.
- 8 EXAMINATION
- 9 BY MR. SCHONMAN:
- 10 Q Was MASN required to sign this
- 11 contract by the deadline?
- 12 A Required to? No, I think we could
- 13 have gone to -- If we hadn't signed the
- 14 contract, we would have had to make that
- 15 election between the arbitration and having
- 16 the complaint heard by an ALJ. But we wanted
- 17 to get it resolved.
- 18 Q And if the company -- Let's play
- 19 out a scenario. If the company had opted to
- 20 go for a hearing before an ALJ, it could have
- 21 continued to negotiate with Comcast, couldn't
- 22 it?

- 1 A I don't know the answer to that
- 2 honestly.
- 3 Q You're a lawyer. You don't know
- 4 the answer to that.
- 5 A I'm not an FCC lawyer. I don't
- 6 practice before the FCC. I mean, I could
- 7 assume you're right, but I don't know that's
- 8 absolutely correct.
- 9 Q I don't want you to assume. But
- 10 you've negotiated a lot of affiliation
- 11 agreements before.
- 12 A That's correct.
- 13 Q Is there anything that you're
- 14 aware of that would have prevented the parties
- 15 from continuing to negotiate the terms and
- 16 conditions of this affiliation agreement?
- 17 A I'm not aware of anything other
- 18 than that once we proceeded forward I think it
- 19 would be a hell of a lot more, heck of a lot
- 20 more, difficult to get a deal done. Sorry
- 21 about that.
- JUDGE SIPPEL: You're not

- 1 enforcing that one.
- 2 (Laughter.)
- 3 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry.
- 4 BY MR. SCHONMAN:
- 5 Q As a lawyer, you're aware that
- 6 parties sometimes settle cases even after
- 7 they've gone to hearing.
- 8 A That's correct.
- 9 MR. SCHONMAN: I don't have any
- 10 further questions, Your Honor.
- JUDGE SIPPEL: If I could just. I
- 12 guess I would be asking you to speculate, but
- 13 I don't for the life of me understand what was
- 14 all at stake with this agreement and the
- 15 pressures that you're understand in August of
- 16 2006. Why would either somebody of the
- 17 reputation of Mr. Bond or Mr. Dannenbaum or
- 18 Mr. Rosenberg why they would want to put
- 19 together an inaccurate or intentionally put
- 20 together an inaccurate -- I mean that's what
- 21 you're really saying, right, when it comes
- 22 down to it? There was no way that you could

- 1 have gotten euchred on this if you had gotten
- 2 a Schedule A that was not accurate.
- 3 THE WITNESS: That is what we're
- 4 saying and I can't explain it. But we said --
- 5 At one point during the negotiations and it
- 6 was on August 3rd we had gone back to Mr.
- 7 Angelos to talk about a couple of the issues.
- 8 JUDGE SIPPEL: That's Mr. Peter
- 9 Angelos.
- 10 THE WITNESS: Peter Angelos yes
- 11 and I think it was when we were talking about
- 12 the 150,000 Adelphia subscriber systems and
- 13 said, "You know we think it's not unreasonable
- 14 to give them that dispensation." He said,
- "That's fine, but it's got to be everything
- 16 else." And when we called -- When we talked
- 17 to Matt and Alan after that --
- 18 JUDGE SIPPEL: Matt being Bond.
- 19 THE WITNESS: Matt Bond and Alan
- 20 Dannenbaum. We called them back. We said,
- 21 "Yes, we can do that, but it's got to be
- 22 everything else." We made it really clear.

- So I don't know how else to answer your
- 2 question.
- JUDGE SIPPEL: Could that
- 4 conceivably have been an error on their part?
- 5 THE WITNESS: I know that it took
- 6 them awhile to come up with the list.
- JUDGE SIPPEL: But they didn't
- 8 have much time to come with it.
- 9 THE WITNESS: No, it took them --
- 10 But it wasn't something they could give us
- 11 right now which I think is kind of interesting
- 12 given the question that Mr. Kirk asked, "Why
- 13 did we have a list?" Comcast didn't have a
- 14 list of all their systems in the territory.
- 15 They had to come up with a list or manufacture
- 16 this list. It wasn't quickly. It wasn't
- 17 given to us that day. It came at like two
- 18 hours before the deadline.
- 19 JUDGE SIPPEL: And did you -- Did
- 20 that raise any -- In light of all your
- 21 experiences, did it raise any suspicion?
- 22 THE WITNESS: No. I knew that Mike

- 1 Ortman or I thought that Mike, and I had met
- 2 with Mike before and talked to Mike. I've
- 3 known Mike since 1994. Mike Ortman is the
- 4 head of the -- I forgot his title, but he's in
- 5 charge of the systems in the MidAtlantic
- 6 region for Comcast.
- JUDGE SIPPEL: Yes. We've heard
- 8 him testify before.
- 9 THE WITNESS: You'll be hearing
- 10 from him and I've known Mike since like '93
- 11 and '94. I knew that Mike had to compile a
- 12 list and some of the systems as I recall were
- 13 actually not within his -- He didn't oversee
- 14 those systems. So it took them some time to
- 15 put this list together between August 3rd and
- 16 August 4th. He had to -- And I remember
- 17 talking internally and people were saying,
- 18 "What's taking so long with list" and I said,
- 19 "Well, I think Mike has to go and talk to the
- 20 other guys and get that information." I think
- 21 Dannenbaum even said that in the
- 22 conversations. I seem to recall this. So it

- 1 didn't surprise me.
- 2 JUDGE SIPPEL: But you speak about
- 3 these people as though that, you know, you're
- 4 ready to go out on a boat with them for
- 5 weekend or something. What's going on?
- 6 THE WITNESS: I -- Listen. I've
- 7 done deals with Comcast. I haven't done a lot
- 8 of them, but I did one in 2005, excuse me,
- 9 2004 with Comcast for one regional network.
- 10 I did one in 2006 with another regional
- 11 network. I did one this last year for another
- 12 national network and I did this one in 2006
- 13 with MidAtlantic Sports Network. And I mean
- 14 these are nice quys. Alan Dannenbaum called
- 15 me up and asked me to help with his son's bar
- 16 mitzvah for a -- Get some Allen Iverson
- 17 footage because Allen Iverson played for the
- 18 Nuggets and I worked for the Nuggets Regional
- 19 Sports Network.
- 20 He also called up and asked for
- 21 some things for a charity auction they were
- 22 doing. We got them that, I think, some signed

- 1 stuff from MidAtlantic Sports Network as I
- 2 recall. You know, it's a small community.
- JUDGE SIPPEL: Then why? That's
- 4 what I'm really in a quandary here about that
- 5 because, I'm mentally in a quandary about it,
- 6 because why would they deliberately prepare a
- 7 false -- Basically, you're telling me a false,
- 8 not misleading even. I mean you're either in
- 9 or you're out on a list.
- 10 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 11 JUDGE SIPPEL: And for such a
- 12 comparably small -- I know how important.
- 13 I've had the testimony on how important it is
- 14 to have the whole ball of wax. But on a
- 15 comparative basis, it looks relatively small
- 16 that it doesn't seem to -- If you weigh the
- 17 cause/benefits of doing something like ruining
- 18 your reputation in an industry.
- 19 THE WITNESS: I'm definitely not
- 20 trying to ruin their reputation.
- JUDGE SIPPEL: No, I know you're
- 22 not, but if they come up with a false

- 1 document, a false list of assets, that you're
- 2 trying to buy and then they walk away from the
- 3 deal and say, "Tough luck" I mean what could
- 4 be much worse than that.
- 5 THE WITNESS: I agree. It doesn't
- 6 make a lot of sense. I don't understand it.
- 7 I don't have an answer. I know that we made
- 8 it clear to them it had to be all systems.
- 9 Absolutely.
- JUDGE SIPPEL: I have nothing
- 11 further.
- MR. KIM: Your Honor, we have good
- 13 news. First of all, could we excuse the
- 14 witness?
- JUDGE SIPPEL: You settled.
- 16 (Laughter.)
- 17 MR. KIM: Maybe tomorrow, Your
- 18 Honor.
- JUDGE SIPPEL: Yes, we may excuse
- 20 the witness. Certainly sir.
- 21 You're finished for the day?
- MR. KIM: No sir. The good news

- 1 is that we're on your last witness. We're on
- 2 our last witness and we would just like a
- 3 quick afternoon recess and then come back on
- 4 and put on our fourth witness.
- 5 JUDGE SIPPEL: Well, what about --
- 6 Yes, what about Mr. Gluck? Is he finished?
- 7 MR. KIM: As long as the Court is
- 8 done with him.
- 9 JUDGE SIPPEL: Well, I don't do --
- 10 I'm not done with him. No, there's no reason
- 11 why you can't -- Where do you go back to?
- 12 THE WITNESS: Dallas.
- JUDGE SIPPEL: Go back to Dallas.
- 14 THE WITNESS: Thank you.
- JUDGE SIPPEL: Have a safe trip.
- 16 Thank you, Mr. Gluck.
- 17 Okay. You're not to talk about
- 18 your written testimony to any other witnesses
- 19 in this case.
- THE WITNESS: I understand.
- 21 (Witness excused.)
- JUDGE SIPPEL: We're in recess for

- 1 ten minutes. Fifteen minutes. Let's take 15
- 2 minutes.
- 3 MR. KIM: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 4 JUDGE SIPPEL: Off the record.
- 5 (Whereupon, a short recess was
- 6 taken.)
- JUDGE SIPPEL: On the record.
- 8 MR. KIM: Your Honor, MASN calls
- 9 its last witness, Dr. Hal Singer.
- JUDGE SIPPEL: Dr. Singer.
- 11 WHEREUPON,
- 12 DR. HAL SINGER
- 13 was called as a witness for Complainant and,
- 14 having been first duly sworn, assumed the
- 15 witness stand, was examined and testified as
- 16 follows:
- 17 JUDGE SIPPEL: It's your second
- 18 oath in these proceedings. So you understand
- 19 what the drill is.
- THE WITNESS: I do.
- JUDGE SIPPEL: Okay. Let's go
- 22 forward.

- 1 MR. KIM: Your Honor, just a
- 2 notation before I begin. I think it's
- 3 impossible to go through Dr. Singer's
- 4 testimony and cross examination without
- 5 raising a lot of highly confidential
- 6 materials. I scanned the court room. There is
- 7 nobody here that's not entitled to hear those
- 8 materials.
- 9 JUDGE SIPPEL: All right.
- 10 MR. KIM: I have asked my
- 11 colleagues to tap me on the shoulder if we
- 12 need to change course if someone does enter
- 13 the courtroom. Is that fair?
- 14 JUDGE SIPPEL: That's fair enough.
- 15 Oh, yes. I'm -- Listen. I'm not as concerned
- 16 about this confidentiality as your clients
- 17 are.
- 18 MR. KIM: Very well, Your Honor.
- 19 JUDGE SIPPEL: In the sense that
- 20 it's not at the top of my head. But I do have
- 21 to be concerned about it.
- MR. KIM: Sure.

REDACTED FOR PUBLIC INSPECTION Page 6150 JUDGE SIPPEL: Go ahead, Mr. Kim. 1 Thank you, Your Honor. 2 MR. KIM: DIRECT EXAMINATION 3 BY MR. KIM: Good afternoon, sir. 5 Q Α Good afternoon. 6 Looks like you know the Court. Q Could you please introduce yourself to the 8 court reporter? 9 Α Sure. I think I know her, too. 10 11 Hal Singer. 12 Q What do you do for a living? I'm an economist. 13 And could you just describe very 14 Q 15 briefly your highest level of education? Your background? 16 Sure. I have a Ph.D. in Economics 17 18 from Johns Hopkins. 19 And when you say you're an Q

- 20 economist, what do you practice?
- 21 I practice in a few different
- 22 areas. I'm a microeconomist, but I do a lot

- 1 of work in communications, regulation and
- 2 anti-trust areas.
- 3 Q Have you been asked by the
- 4 MidAtlantic Sports Network and by my law firm
- 5 to form an expert opinion in this case?
- 6 A Yes, I have.
- 7 Q And what was the general nature of
- 8 the analysis that you were asked to do?
- 9 A I was asked to determine whether I
- 10 believed Comcast was motivated in this
- 11 instance on the basis of discrimination. I
- 12 was asked to determine whether or not MASN was
- impaired in its ability to compete fairly in
- 14 the contested areas as a result of that
- 15 discriminatory conduct. And I was also asked
- 16 to determine conditional on a finding of
- 17 discrimination and conditional on a finding
- 18 that MASN was impaired in its ability to
- 19 compete fairly what the fair market value
- 20 should be that Comcast would pay to carry MASN
- 21 in contested areas.
- 22 Q Dr. Singer, have you heard the

- 1 term "similarly situated" used in the context
- 2 of these type of discrimination matters?
- 3 A Yes, I have.
- 4 Q Okay, and have you formed an
- 5 opinion as to whether MASN is similarly
- 6 situated with any of Comcast's RSNs?
- 7 A Yes, I have.
- 8 Q And briefly can you explain what
- 9 your opinion is?
- 10 A Sure. I do believe that they are
- 11 similarly situated and I reached that
- 12 conclusion from the perspective of various
- 13 players in this market. The first player is
- 14 the perspective of rights holders. So those
- 15 would be the professional sports teams that
- 16 are operating in the MidAtlantic area that are
- 17 selling their programming rights to regional
- 18 sports networks.
- 19 We know that MASN and Comcast
- 20 Sports Net have both competed for the same
- 21 programming rights, obviously the Baltimore
- 22 Orioles, the Washington Nationals, the

- 1 Washington Redskins, the Baltimore Ravens.
- 2 The list goes on and on, D.C. United. So for
- 3 me on that dimension, they are clearly
- 4 similarly situated.
- 5 But they are also similar situated
- 6 from the perspective from advertisers.
- 7 Q Before we go there, Dr. Singer,
- 8 let me ask you one follow-up question if I
- 9 might.
- 10 A Sure.
- 11 Q You place importance on
- 12 competition between MASN and Comcast for
- 13 programming rights. Why do you deem that so
- 14 significant?
- 15 A Because ultimately you are what
- 16 you own. So if you win certain programming
- 17 rights that's effectively what you're pedaling
- 18 to cable operators.
- 19 Q Okay. I'm sorry. I interrupted
- 20 you. You were going onto advertisers.
- 21 A Sure. Given the fact that both
- 22 RSNs are operating the same region, the same

- 1 part of the country, are offering professional
- 2 sports, they are targeting a particular
- 3 demographic and this demographic is males
- 4 between the age of 29 and 40 and this
- 5 demographic is highly sought after among
- 6 advertisers. So I believe that advertisers
- 7 perceive these two RSNs to be similarly
- 8 situated.
- 9 Q So you mentioned programming
- 10 rights and you mentioned advertisers. Is
- 11 there anything else that you considered in
- 12 forming your opinion that they're similarly
- 13 situated?
- 14 A Sure. You can look at the
- 15 perspective of MVPDs in the contested area.
- 16 I certainly put a lot of weight on the fact
- 17 that every major MVPD, every major MVPD, in
- 18 the contested areas carry MASN at the rate
- 19 that MASN is seeking and that tells me that
- 20 there is a demand for whatever MASN is
- 21 offering in the contested areas.
- 22 Q Dr. Singer, do you understand that

- 1 this case involved the Cable Act and the FCC's
- 2 regulations involving discrimination based
- 3 upon affiliation?
- 4 A Yes, I do.
- 5 Q Okay. Did you analyze that
- 6 question?
- 7 A Yes, I have.
- 8 Q Now before I begin, let me ask you
- 9 a preliminary question. Did you consider the
- 10 2006 agreement between Comcast and MASN in
- 11 forming your opinion of discrimination based
- 12 on affiliation?
- 13 A No, I did not.
- 14 Q Could you explain for the Court
- 15 why please?
- 16 A Sure. I don't think that the
- 17 contract, the existence of the contract, has
- 18 any bearing on whether or not discrimination
- 19 had occurred here. To borrow one example that
- 20 the two of us have some familiarity with,
- 21 there was a contract in the NFL case, I recall
- 22 that Comcast had secured a tiering right.

Page 6156 1 JUDGE SIPPEL: That's history now 2 you know. 3 THE WITNESS: But there's an important story here. 4 (Laughter.) 5 JUDGE SIPPEL: Does that mean you 6 have to give your feedback? 7 THE WITNESS: No, thanks. 8 9 JUDGE SIPPEL: I'm sorry. Go ahead. 10 (Laughter.) 11 I'm really sorry. 12 13 THE WITNESS: Let me know when the jokes concern flying, but I think it's a 14 little premature. It's not quite five. 15 16 JUDGE SIPPEL: Okay. 17 THE WITNESS: In that case, 18 Comcast had secured a tiering right in the contract that existed between Comcast and NFL 19 20 and then Comcast had exercised that tiering 21 right and it was the act of exercising that 22 option that was being challenged as

- 1 discriminatory conduct.
- 2 Here one could say that Comcast
- 3 secured whether by deception or whether or not
- 4 the parties understood the right not to carry
- 5 MASN in of MASN's territory. Now
- 6 they're exercising that right. And to me the
- 7 very exercise of that right is an act of
- 8 discrimination and violation of the Cable Act.
- 9 So I never put any weight in my
- 10 analysis which is very long on the existence
- 11 of a contract and after sitting here for two
- 12 days and listening to Comcast's primary
- 13 defense of what it's doing, I still put no
- 14 weight in my economic analysis of whether or
- 15 not discrimination has occurred and whether or
- 16 not it's impaired the ability of MASN to
- 17 compete. I would hope that you wouldn't put
- 18 any weight either, but that's your decision
- 19 obviously.
- 20 BY MR. KIM:
- 21 Q Dr. Singer, let me take you away
- 22 from the Judge and let me ask you the

- 1 following question. Let's get down to some
- 2 brass tacks. Over MASN's footprint, what
- 3 percentage of Comcast subscribers receive
- 4 MASN?
- 5 A This is the number
- 6 that's been talked about a lot.
- 7 Q Let's use the relevant comparator
- 8 then. Over MASN's footprint, what percentage
- 9 of Comcast subscribers receive a Comcast RSN?
- 10 A Nearly 100 percent. Therein lies
- 11 the discrimination. But go head. Sorry.
- 12 Q And can you quantify the numbers?
- 13 I mean we don't have anyone in the courtroom
- 14 to worry about. What actual numbers are we
- 15 talking about? What's the difference? What's
- 16 the difference?
- 17 A It's approximately
- 18 potential subscribers that are being denied by
- 19 virtue of Comcast discrimination.
- 20 Q And what type of revenue stream
- 21 are we talking about?
- 22 A Millions and millions of dollars.

- 1 I think a -- Well, if we talk in terms of just
- 2 foregone licensing revenues, I think we're on
- 3 the order of about and, of
- 4 course, that's just the tip of the iceberg.
- 5 And, by the way, I want to go slow. The way
- 6 that I'm doing and it's in my
- 7 report is you just take the that's being
- 8 asked and that's per customer per month. You
- 9 multiply it by the number of customers that
- 10 are being denied which is and multiply
- 11 that by 12 because the is denominated
- 12 per customer per month. That gives you an
- 13 idea of the foregone licensing revenues per
- 14 year.
- But we're obviously not here over
- 16 just the foregone licensing revenues. There
- 17 are also foregone advertising revenues and I
- 18 don't know if you want me to get into that
- 19 now, but I'm prepared to speak to those.
- Q Okay.
- 21 A And then finally you have -- Those
- 22 are what I consider both short-term losses.

- 1 But there are long-term losses as well because
- of the coverage gaps which we'll probably get
- 3 into will prevent in the long term MASN's
- 4 ability to compete fairly for programming and
- 5 if they cannot secure the programming in the
- 6 MidAtlantic area of the country, they will
- 7 have a very hard time in 2012 and 2013 selling
- 8 and securing licensing arrangements with
- 9 MVPDs.
- 10 Q Now that we've gotten the whole
- 11 MASN footprint on the record as to what the
- 12 coverage is, let's talk about the contested
- 13 areas. Okay. Within the contested areas,
- 14 what percentage of Comcast subscribers receive
- 15 MASN?
- 16 A None.
- 17 Q And in those contested areas, what
- 18 percentage of Comcast subscribers received the
- 19 Comcast RSN?
- 20 A One hundred percent.
- 21 Q Do you consider arm's length
- 22 transaction in the marketplace in determining